

# CHAPTER V — SUMMARY OF FORECAST VERIFICATION DATA

## 1. COMPARISON OF OBJECTIVE TECHNIQUES

### a. GENERAL:

Objective techniques have been verified yearly since 1967. Year-to-year modifications and improvements have prevented any long period comparisons of the various objective techniques except for EXTRAPOLATION and ARAKAWA (1963). All of the dynamic objective forecast techniques used during the past season employed the simple steering concept of a point vortex in a smoothed flow field with adjustments based on past movement. None of the techniques provided intensity forecasts with their associated relationship to movement.

### b. DISCUSSION OF OBJECTIVE TECHNIQUES:

(1) EXTRAPOLATION - Past 12-hour movement derived from current warning position and 12-hour old best track position is linearly extrapolated to 24 and 48 hours.

(2) ARAKAWA (1963) - Grid overlay values of surface pressure are entered into regression equations. Previously hand computed, computations were computerized during the latter half of the 1972 season.

(3) MOHATT 850/700 - A modification to the basic HATTRACK program which advects a point vortex on a pre-selected analysis or prognostic SR (space mean) field at designated levels in six-hour time steps out through 84 hours. Utilizing the 12-hour history position, MOHATT computes the previous 12-hour forecast error and applies a bias correction to the forecasted positions out to 72 hours.

(4) TYMOD 12/24 - A modification to FLEWEACEN Pearl Harbor's objective technique TSGLOB. TYMOD advects a weighted point source using FNWC Monterey's global band upper air progs out to 72 hours. Outputs are provided for both 12- and 24-hour history. Bias corrections are applied to the forecast positions based on the previous 12- and 24-hour forecast errors.

(5) TYFOON-72 - Modified version (Jarrell and Wagoner, 1973) of the basic TYFOON program (Jarrell and Somervell, 1970). The program outputs forecast positions as the centers of probability ellipses out to 72 hours based on a group of analog storms which occurred within a time/

space envelope centered about the date and position of the storm being forecast. Ellipses are based on the analog population weighted according to their similarity to the existing storms.

### c. TESTING AND RESULTS:

In past years only one or two objective techniques provided 72-hour forecasts. For the first time, during 1973, the JTWC had five objective techniques to assist in formulating the 72-hour outlook. Although some of the objective techniques showed certain skill at various time frames, research is continuing in an effort to improve all of the objective techniques used by the JTWC.

(1) Table 5-1 presents a comparison of all objective techniques for all forecasts. Each objective technique is compared to the best track, each of the other objective techniques, and the official JTWC forecast. A comparison of the various techniques shows EXTRAPOLATION to be superior to all other techniques at both 24 and 48 hours. When compared to the official JTWC forecast, EXTRAPOLATION was only slightly higher at 24 hours and equal at 48 hours. TYFOON-72 was the second best technique at 24 and 48 hours and superior to the other techniques at 72 hours. When compared to the official JTWC forecast at 72 hours, TYFOON-72 was only slightly higher.

(2) Table 5-2 presents a comparison of all objective techniques for all typhoons where the maximum sustained surface wind was 35 knots or greater. Once again, EXTRAPOLATION was superior to all other techniques at both 24 and 48 hours and TYFOON-72 was best at 72 hours. When compared to the official JTWC forecast, however, EXTRAPOLATION was equal at 24 hours and slightly better at 48 hours. This indicates the regular tracks most typhoons described once they became well developed plus the lack of major recurvers during the 1973 season.

## 2. SUMMARY OF TROPICAL CYCLONE FORMATION ALERTS

For the fourth consecutive year, the JTWC issued Tropical Cyclone Formation Alert messages as a means of alerting Department of Defense interests to potentially dangerous tropical disturbances which normally had not reached the tropical depression stage.

Of the 26 tropical disturbances in the western North Pacific during 1973 for which alerts were issued, 22 were placed in warning status. Only Tropical Storm Hope, which developed from an upper tropospheric low, was not preceded by a formation alert. Including revisions, extensions, and regenerations a total of 43 formation alert messages were issued.

The high ratio of tropical cyclones to formation alerts, 85%, can be attributed to the improved satellite interpretation procedures employed by the JTWC. Of the

SUMMARY						
NO. OF ALERT SYSTEMS	ALERT SYSTEMS WHICH BECAME NUMBERED TROPICAL CYCLONES	TOTAL NUMBERED TROPICAL CYCLONES	DEVELOPMENT RATE			
1970	32	18	27	56%		
1971	48	35	37	69%		
1972	41	29	32	71%		
1973	26	22	23	85%		

MONTHLY DISTRIBUTION											
J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
0	0	0	0	1	1	6	6	5	4	3	0

43 alerts issued, 30 were based solely on satellite data, three on aircraft investigations, and two on synoptic data. The remaining eight alerts were based on a combination of satellite plus aircraft, synoptic data, or land radar. Thus, 88% of all alerts issued during 1973 employed satellite data as their basis.

### 3. ANNUAL FORECAST VERIFICATION

Forecast positions for the warning, 24-, 48-, and 72-hour forecasts are verified against the best track using two criteria:

a. Only those forecasts for tropical cyclones which reach typhoon intensity and the best track winds are 35 kts or greater are verified; and

b. All forecasts for which best track positions exist are verified.

No verification statistics are computed for the 12-hour forecast positions. However, the 12-hour forecast position errors may be estimated by adding half the difference between the warning and 24-hour forecast position errors to the warning position error.

In addition to the methods described above for verifying absolute error distance, a computation of closest distance to the best track (right angle error) is also calculated for both methods. This is used to measure the demonstrated ability of the JTWC to forecast the path of motion without regard to speed.

Unless otherwise indicated, the following tables and figures depict the distribution of the typhoon criteria forecasting errors in the JTWC forecasts.

TABLE 5-1. JTWC ANNUAL AVERAGE FORECAST ERROR

	<u>24-HR</u>	<u>48-HR</u>	<u>72-HR</u>
1950-58	170	---	---
1959	*117	*267	---
1960	177	354	---
1961	136	274	---
1962	144	287	476
1963	127	246	374
1964	133	284	429
1965	151	303	418
1966	136	280	432
1967	125	276	414
1968	105	229	337
1969	111	237	349
1970	98	181	272
1971	99	203	308
1972	116	245	382
1973	102	193	245

\*Forecast positions north of 35°N were not verified

### 4. REFERENCES

Arakawa, H., "Statistical Method to Forecast the Movement and the Central Pressure of Typhoons in the Western North Pacific," Japan Meteorological Agency, Meteorological Research Institute Final Report, October 1963.

Jarrell, J.D., and W.L. Somervell, Jr., "A Computer Technique for Using Typhoon Analogs as a Forecast Aid," NAVWEARSCHFAC Tech. Paper No. 6-70, June 1970.

Jarrell, J.D., and R.A. Wagoner, "The 1972 Typhoon Analog Program (TYFOON-72)," ENVPREDRSCHFAC Tech. Paper No. 1-73, January 1973.

TABLE 5-2. 1973 OBJECTIVE TECHNIQUES VERIFICATION FOR TYPHOONS ONLY (see criterion a)

**24-HOUR**

	<u>JTWC</u>	<u>XTRP</u>	<u>ARKW</u>	<u>TY24</u>	<u>TY12</u>	<u>TYFN</u>	<u>MH85</u>	<u>MH70</u>
JTWC	195 102	102 0						
XTRP	164 100	100 0	164 100					
ARKW	42 120	92 28	40 122	102 21	42 120	120 0		
TY24	144 216	98 118	136 220	97 123	38 195	124 71	144 216	216 0
TY12	150 181	99 82	140 182	97 85	38 166	124 42	142 181	216 -36
TYFN	170 116	99 17	154 117	98 19	41 106	121 -15	143 115	215 -101
MH85	135 147	102 44	129 146	97 49	35 131	124 8	120 146	223 -77
MH70	125 125	101 25	119 124	95 28	34 120	126 -6	113 125	192 -69
							150 145	181 0
							177 -31	135 147
							132 145	119 20
							119 20	0

**48-HOUR**

	<u>JTWC</u>	<u>XTRP</u>	<u>ARKW</u>	<u>TY24</u>	<u>TY12</u>	<u>TYFN</u>	<u>MH85</u>	<u>MH70</u>
JTWC	136 153	193 0						
XTRP	120 190	192 -2	124 191	191 0				
ARKW	33 280	187 93	31 276	191 85	33 280	280 0		
TY24	104 389	187 202	102 395	185 210	30 360	283 77	109 392	392 0
TY12	108 352	186 165	106 358	183 175	30 330	283 47	107 356	393 -37
TYFN	125 210	190 20	117 214	189 25	32 222	287 -65	108 203	391 -189
MH85	98 314	196 118	96 314	188 127	27 266	264 2	91 308	400 -92
MH70	92 294	195 99	91 293	186 107	27 251	264 -13	87 282	399 -117
							97 311	357 291
							132 97	215 291
							210 312	312 0

JTWC - OFFICIAL JTWC SUBJECTIVE FORECAST  
 XTRP - EXTRAPOLATION  
 ARKW - ARAKAWA  
 TY24 - TYMOD WITH 24-HR HISTORY  
 TY12 - TYMOD WITH 12-HR HISTORY  
 TYFN - TYPHOON (WEIGHTED CLIMO)  
 MH85 - MOHATT 850-MB PROG  
 MH70 - MOHATT 700-MB PROG

**72 HOUR**

	<u>JTWC</u>	<u>TY24</u>	<u>TY12</u>	<u>TYFN</u>	<u>MH85</u>	<u>MH70</u>
JTWC	88 245	245 0				
TY24	71 616	252 364	76 618	618 0		
TY12	73 546	247 300	76 556	618 -62	80 563	563 0
TYFN	82 267	246 21	75 271	615 -344	79 278	566 -288
MH85	63 525	254 270	60 501	613 -112	532 504	6 -28
MH70	61 499	254 246	58 477	605 -128	527 489	65 -38
					276 493	67 216
					499 499	499 0

TABLE 5-3. 1973 OBJECTIVE TECHNIQUES VERIFICATION FOR ALL FORECASTS (see criterion b)

**24-HOUR**

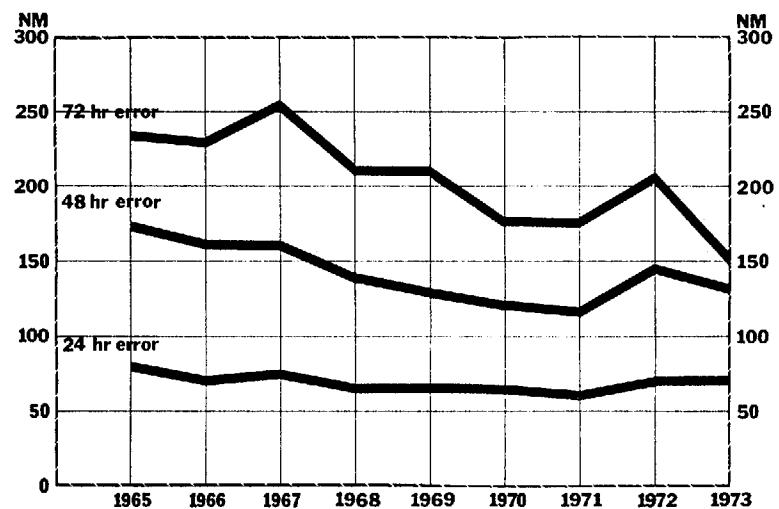
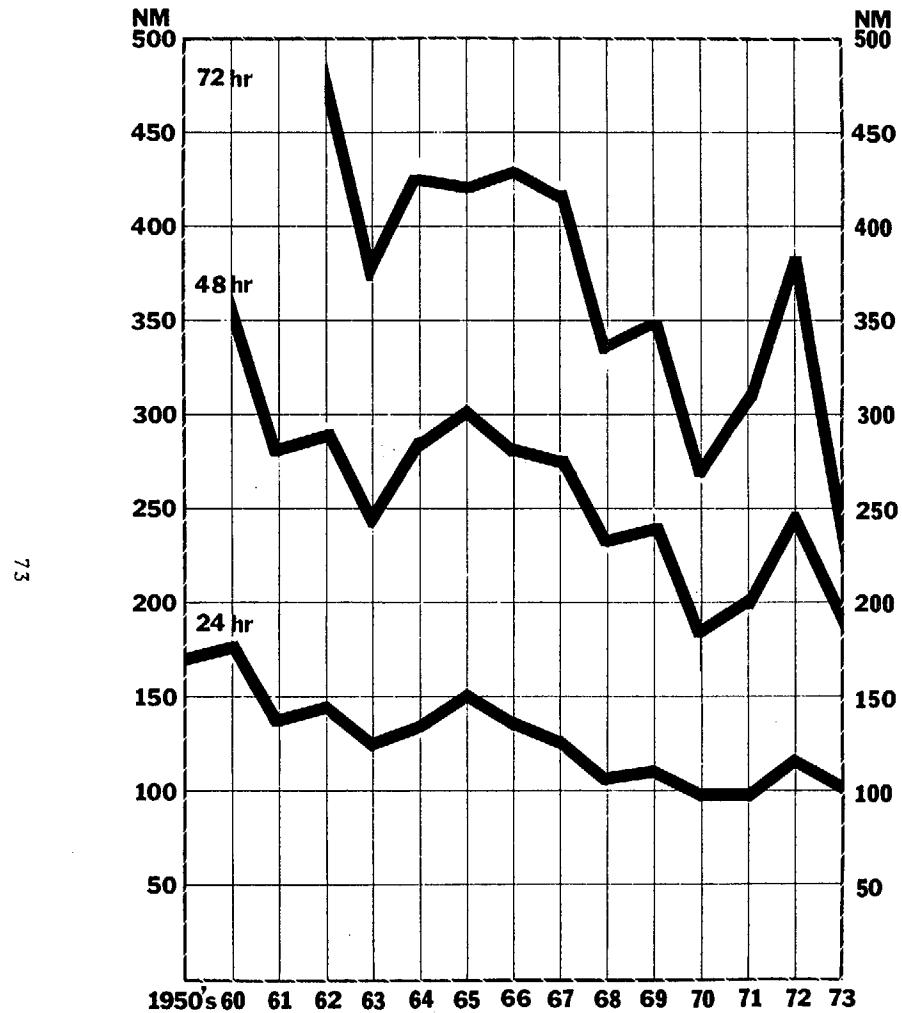
	<u>JTWC</u>	<u>XTRP</u>	<u>ARKW</u>	<u>TY24</u>	<u>TY12</u>	<u>TYFN</u>	<u>MH85</u>	<u>MH70</u>
JTWC	267 108	108 0						
XTRP	218 109	104 5	218 109	109				
ARKW	45 127	97 30	43 130	110 20	45 127	127 0		
TY24	184 208	102 106	176 211	105 106	41 201	132 69	184 208	208 0
TY12	192 175	103 72	182 175	105 70	41 175	132 43	182 175	208 175
TYFN	215 120	103 16	198 120	106 14	44 112	128 -16	183 119	207 -89
MH85	161 148	106 42	155 147	105 42	37 136	150 6	143 147	218 -71
MH70	149 128	105 24	143 127	104 24	36 124	132 -8	134 126	191 -65
							158 147	124 23
							161 148	148 0

**48-HOUR**

	<u>JTWC</u>	<u>XTRP</u>	<u>ARKW</u>	<u>TY24</u>	<u>TY12</u>	<u>TYFN</u>	<u>MH85</u>	<u>MH70</u>
JTWC	153 197	197 0						
XTRP	137 197	197 0	150 201	201 0				
ARKW	33 280	187 93	31 276	191 65	33 280	280 0		
TY24	116 397	192 205	120 402	192 210	30 360	283 77	128 398	398 0
TY12	120 358	192 166	125 361	190 171	30 330	283 47	126 358	399 -41
TYFN	137 209	195 14	136 212	194 18	32 222	287 -65	127 203	397 -194
MH85	105 311	203 108	107 313	196 117	27 266	264 2	101 308	413 -105
MH70	99 293	202 91	102 293	195 98	27 251	264 -13	97 285	413 -128
							152 204	212 -154
							112 307	213 95
							114 311	311 0
							108 289	310 76
							108 291	310 -19
							108 291	291 0

**72 HOUR**

	<u>JTWC</u>	<u>TY24</u>	<u>TY12</u>	<u>TYFN</u>	<u>MH85</u>	<u>MH70</u>
JTWC	97 253	253 0				
TY24	79 611	261 350	95 617	617 0		
TY12	81 550	256 294	95 570	617 -47	100 577	577 0
TYFN	90 266	254 12	94 305	615 -510	99 313	579 -267
MH85	68 529	264 265	73 521	625 -104	572 526	81 203
MH70	66 506	264 242	70 505	617 -113	571 519	80 526
					513 199	526 0
					80 526	526 0



**4. SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TROPICAL STORM VERIFICATION**

TABLE 5-4. 1973 JTWC ERROR SUMMARY

(Average errors are given in nautical miles)

CYCLONE	WARNING			24 HOUR			48 HOUR			72 HOUR		
	POSIT ERROR	RT ANGLE ERROR	WRNGS	FCST ERROR	RT ANGLE ERROR	CASES	FCST ERROR	RT ANGLE ERROR	CASES	FCST ERROR	RT ANGLE ERROR	CASES
1. TS WILDA	12	7	9	63	50	5	---	---	---	---	---	---
2. TY ANITA	22	13	13	157	104	9	240	96	3	---	---	---
3. TY BILLIE	20	17	24	79	65	20	151	123	16	210	171	12
4. TS CLARA	28	20	7	92	88	3	---	---	---	---	---	---
5. TY DOT	25	15	19	123	79	11	256	156	2	---	---	---
6. TY ELLEN	17	13	28	135	90	16	201	116	6	55	53	2
7. TS FRAN	58	27	5	172	142	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
8. TY GEORGIA	17	12	15	114	96	11	255	225	7	279	243	1
9. TS HOPE	32	27	13	114	96	9	9	181	155	2	---	---
10. TY IRIS	24	15	30	138	96	26	265	153	21	328	157	17
11. TD 11	23	15	6	155	88	2	---	---	---	---	---	---
12. TS JOAN	65	43	10	191	139	6	---	---	---	---	---	---
13. TS KATE	31	21	8	114	71	4	---	---	---	---	---	---
14. TD 14	16	16	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
15. TY LOUISE	21	14	18	104	71	14	225	180	9	294	173	3
16. TY MARGE	18	10	12	77	67	8	224	166	3	---	---	---
17. TY NORA	17	10	34	104	77	30	192	156	24	267	218	20
18. TY OPAL	26	12	15	98	62	11	177	89	5	---	---	---
19. TY PATSY	21	14	29	65	37	22	212	122	21	318	170	17
20. TY RUTH	19	12	33	84	51	29	126	78	24	163	90	21
21. TS SARAH	13	10	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
22. TS THELMA	35	15	10	146	35	6	263	68	2	283	283	1
23. TS VERA	39	19	28	116	78	24	172	151	8	236	221	3
ALL FORECASTS	24	15	374	108	74	267	197	134	153	253	162	97
*TYPHOONS	19	12	239	102	71	195	193	131	136	245	153	88

\*Includes only forecasts on cyclones that became typhoons and only when verifying best track wind was 35 kt.

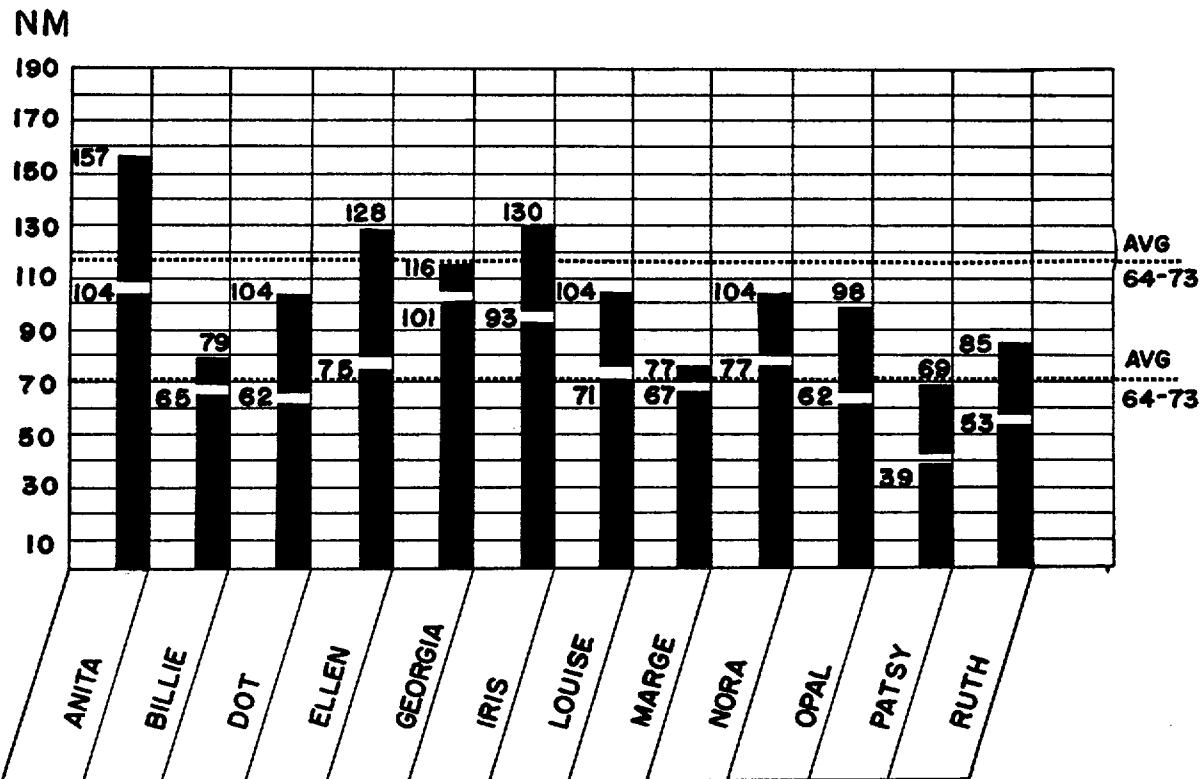


FIGURE 5-3. 1973 average vector and right angle errors of 24-hr forecasts.

## 5. TROPICAL STORM AND DEPRESSION DATA

### TROPICAL STORM WILDA

1200Z 1 JUL TO 1200Z 3 JUL													
BEST TRACK		WARNING		24 HOUR FORECAST			48 HOUR FORECAST			72 HOUR FORECAST			
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	UST WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST WIND	ERRORS	POSIT	WIND	UST WIND	ERRORS
011200Z 194.6N 118.4E	45 19.4N 118.4E	30 20.2N 118.4E	40	25 -10	20.8N 115.4E	45 128	10	39 -10	--	--	--	--	--
011800Z 20.3N 118.0E	50 22.2N 118.0E	40	6 -5	22.5N 117.0E	50 39	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
020000Z 20.9N 117.4E	55 21.7N 117.4E	55	13 -5	23.0N 116.8E	65 70	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
021200Z 22.0N 117.7E	60 22.1N 117.7E	55	6 0	24.3N 117.5E	65 47	-15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
021800Z 22.6N 117.4E	60 22.8N 117.4E	55	12 -5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
030000Z 23.6N 117.9E	60 23.4N 117.9E	50	12 -10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
030600Z 24.6N 118.4E	60 24.7N 118.4E	40	8 -20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
031200Z 25.5N 118.5E	40 25.8N 118.5E	40	18 0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

### TROPICAL STORM CLARA

1800Z 12 JUL TO 0600Z 14 JUL

1800Z 12 JUL TO 0600Z 14 JUL													
BEST TRACK		WARNING		24 HOUR FORECAST			48 HOUR FORECAST			72 HOUR FORECAST			
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	UST WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST WIND	ERRORS	POSIT	WIND	UST WIND	ERRORS
121400Z 28.1N 161.0E	35 27.6N 161.7E	30	30 -5	30.9N 159.4E	45 57	0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
130600Z 28.7N 160.4E	40 28.3N 160.0E	30	24 -10	31.4N 159.6E	40 80	0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
131200Z 29.3N 160.4E	50 29.3N 160.2E	45	12 -5	32.6N 159.2E	50 138	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
131800Z 30.5N 160.4E	45 30.3N 160.7E	45	16 0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
140000Z 31.0N 160.7E	40 30.9N 160.2E	45	26 5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
140600Z 31.7N 161.0E	35 31.8N 161.0E	40	31 5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

### TROPICAL STORM FRAN

0900Z 29 JUL TO 0900Z 30 JUL

0900Z 29 JUL TO 0900Z 30 JUL													
BEST TRACK		WARNING		24 HOUR FORECAST			48 HOUR FORECAST			72 HOUR FORECAST			
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	UST WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST WIND	ERRORS	POSIT	WIND	UST WIND	ERRORS
290000Z 18.9N 124.0E	35 19.3N 123.5E	25	37 -10	20.6N 120.0E	45 172	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
290500Z 19.2N 123.5E	30 19.3N 123.9E	35	18 -5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
291200Z 19.8N 122.3E	30 19.7N 122.7E	30	26 0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
291800Z 20.8N 122.0E	30 19.9N 122.1E	35	88 0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
300000Z 21.6N 122.9E	25 19.8N 122.1E	30	122 5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

### TROPICAL STORM HOPE

0600Z 9 AUG TO 0600Z 12 AUG

0600Z 9 AUG TO 0600Z 12 AUG													
BEST TRACK		WARNING		24 HOUR FORECAST			48 HOUR FORECAST			72 HOUR FORECAST			
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	UST WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST WIND	ERRORS	POSIT	WIND	UST WIND	ERRORS
090500Z 28.1N 154.0E	30 26.4N 154.7E	30	19 0	30.0N 152.7E	40 122	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
091200Z 29.5N 153.5E	30 27.4N 154.2E	30	47 0	30.7N 153.4E	40 169	0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
091800Z 27.0N 152.5E	35 27.2N 152.7E	30	13 -5	30.8N 149.7E	40 78	0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
100000Z 27.7N 152.4E	40 27.5N 152.0E	40	12 0	30.2N 150.0E	45 12	5	33.0N 149.0E	45 158	15	--	--	--	--
100500Z 28.3N 151.5E	40 28.0N 151.1E	50	20 0	31.3N 148.8E	50 19	15	35.4N 147.9E	50 204	10	--	--	--	--
101200Z 29.0N 150.5E	40 28.8N 150.1E	50	32 0	31.9N 148.2E	50 60	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
101800Z 29.6N 150.0E	40 29.8N 150.2E	50	13 0	33.7N 149.1E	50 147	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
110000Z 30.3N 149.4E	40 30.4N 149.9E	40	8 0	34.6N 149.5E	45 212	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
110500Z 30.8N 149.1E	40 31.2N 149.2E	40	24 5	34.8N 149.4E	45 206	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
111200Z 31.3N 148.5E	30 31.7N 148.5E	40	12 0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
111800Z 31.7N 147.7E	30 32.5N 148.1E	40	59 0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
120000Z 32.2N 146.0E	30 33.5N 148.0E	40	127 0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
120500Z 32.6N 144.8E	30 32.3N 144.8E	40	36 0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

### TROPICAL DEPRESSION 11

0900Z 13 AUG TO 0900Z 14 AUG

0900Z 13 AUG TO 0900Z 14 AUG													
BEST TRACK		WARNING		24 HOUR FORECAST			48 HOUR FORECAST			72 HOUR FORECAST			
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	UST WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST WIND	ERRORS	POSIT	WIND	UST WIND	ERRORS
130000Z 30.0N 151.0E	30 30.0N 158.0E	30	31 0	31.4N 156.6E	45 148	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
130500Z 30.2N 150.0E	30 30.0N 157.0E	30	52 0	32.1N 150.0E	45 162	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
131200Z 30.5N 152.0E	30 30.4N 155.9E	30	8 0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
131800Z 30.5N 154.0E	30 30.5N 154.4E	30	21 0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
140000Z 30.8N 153.0E	25 30.7N 153.7E	30	8 0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
140500Z 31.2N 153.0E	25 31.2N 152.6E	25	20 0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

### TROPICAL STORM JUAN

0600Z 18 AUG TO 1200Z 20 AUG

0600Z 18 AUG TO 1200Z 20 AUG													
BEST TRACK		WARNING		24 HOUR FORECAST			48 HOUR FORECAST			72 HOUR FORECAST			
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	UST WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST WIND	ERRORS	POSIT	WIND	UST WIND	ERRORS
180000Z 19.4N 129.3E	30 19.2N 129.3E	30	12 0	19.8N 126.0E	45 181	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
180500Z 19.8N 128.0E	30 18.8N 128.4E	30	95 0	18.7N 125.9E	45 224	0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
181200Z 20.7N 125.5E	30 22.2N 125.5E	30	161 0	18.8N 124.9E	40 221	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
181800Z 21.4N 125.5E	35 18.3N 127.2E	30	208 -5	18.9N 123.4E	40 195	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
182400Z 21.7N 124.5E	30 22.2N 125.5E	30	18 -10	19.6N 120.0E	35 219	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
183000Z 21.7N 123.5E	45 22.0N 123.5E	40	18 -15	23.6N 118.4E	35 148	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
183600Z 21.5N 122.0E	35 22.0N 122.0E	45	32 10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
200000Z 21.6N 121.5E	30 21.7N 1												

**TROPICAL STORM KATE**  
0000Z 24 AUG TU 0600Z 26 AUG

BEST TRACK				WARNING				24 HOUR FORECAST				48 HOUR FORECAST				72 HOUR FORECAST			
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	UST WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST	WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST	WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST	WIND		
240000Z	14°1N 111°SE	45	18°3N 111°SE	30	48	-10	17.8N 109.2E	40	149	-20	17.8N 109.2E	40	149	-20	17.8N 109.2E	40	149	-20	17.8N 109.2E
241200Z	14°4N 111°SE	30	18°8N 111°SE	30	48	-20	18.8N 108.8E	25	117	-35	18.8N 108.8E	25	117	-35	18.8N 108.8E	25	117	-35	18.8N 108.8E
250000Z	20°0N 109°SE	35	19°9N 109.9E	40	23	-10	20.0N 107.1E	45	56	5	20.0N 107.1E	45	56	5	20.0N 107.1E	45	56	5	20.0N 107.1E
250600Z	20°2N 109°SE	30	20°5N 108.9E	60	34	v	20.2N 108.9E	25	22	v	20.2N 108.9E	25	22	v	20.2N 108.9E	25	22	v	20.2N 108.9E
251200Z	20°4N 107°SE	00	20.5N 108.2E	60	34	v	20.4N 107.0E	25	13	v	20.4N 107.0E	25	13	v	20.4N 107.0E	25	13	v	20.4N 107.0E
251800Z	20°6N 106°SE	00	20.7N 107.0E	60	13	v	20.6N 106.8E	25	12	v	20.6N 106.8E	25	12	v	20.6N 106.8E	25	12	v	20.6N 106.8E
260000Z	20°8N 106.1E	40	21.0N 106.1E	30	12	v	20.8N 106.1E	25	12	v	20.8N 106.1E	25	12	v	20.8N 106.1E	25	12	v	20.8N 106.1E

**TROPICAL DEPRESSION 14**

1200Z 1 SEP TO 0600Z 2 SEP

BEST TRACK				WARNING				24 HOUR FORECAST				48 HOUR FORECAST				72 HOUR FORECAST			
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	UST WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST	WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST	WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST	WIND		
011200Z	19°2N 106.4E	30	19.4N 107.5E	30	46	v	19.2N 106.4E	25	22	v	19.2N 106.4E	25	22	v	19.2N 106.4E	25	22	v	19.2N 106.4E
011800Z	19°2M 106.4E	30	19.4N 106.5E	30	13	v	19.2M 106.4E	25	22	v	19.2M 106.4E	25	22	v	19.2M 106.4E	25	22	v	19.2M 106.4E
020000Z	19°4N 105.9E	30	19.6N 105.9E	30	6	v	19.4N 105.9E	25	22	v	19.4N 105.9E	25	22	v	19.4N 105.9E	25	22	v	19.4N 105.9E
020600Z	19°7N 105.5E	25	19.7N 105.5E	30	0	v	19.7N 105.5E	25	22	v	19.7N 105.5E	25	22	v	19.7N 105.5E	25	22	v	19.7N 105.5E

**TROPICAL STORM SARAH**

0000Z 10 NOV TO 1800Z 10 NOV

BEST TRACK				WARNING				24 HOUR FORECAST				48 HOUR FORECAST				72 HOUR FORECAST			
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	UST WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST	WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST	WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST	WIND		
100000Z	12°2N 111.5E	30	12°4N 111.5E	30	8	v	12.0N 111.5E	25	22	v	12.0N 111.5E	25	22	v	12.0N 111.5E	25	22	v	12.0N 111.5E
100600Z	12°2N 110.5E	30	12°4N 110.5E	30	13	v	12.0N 110.5E	25	22	v	12.0N 110.5E	25	22	v	12.0N 110.5E	25	22	v	12.0N 110.5E
101200Z	12°4N 109.5E	35	12°4N 109.5E	35	13	v	12.4N 109.5E	25	22	v	12.4N 109.5E	25	22	v	12.4N 109.5E	25	22	v	12.4N 109.5E
101800Z	12°5N 108.5E	35	12°5N 108.5E	35	25	v	12.5N 108.5E	25	22	v	12.5N 108.5E	25	22	v	12.5N 108.5E	25	22	v	12.5N 108.5E

**TROPICAL STORM THELMA**

0000Z 15 NOV TO 0600Z 18 NOV

BEST TRACK				WARNING				24 HOUR FORECAST				48 HOUR FORECAST				72 HOUR FORECAST			
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	UST WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST	WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST	WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST	WIND		
150000Z	10°4N 111.7E	40	10.4N 110.0E	40	103	v	10.4N 110.0E	35	192	0	10.4N 100.1E	35	297	35	10.4N 96.6E	60	281	35	
150600Z	10°5N 110.1E	30	9.8N 109.7E	55	24	v	9.8N 109.7E	60	159	20	15.9N 100.5E	65	230	45	10.9N 96.6E	60	281	35	
151200Z	9.8N 108.9E	35	9.8N 108.9E	55	8	v	9.8N 108.9E	60	165	30	16.5N 102.9E	55	165	30	16.5N 102.9E	55	165	30	
151800Z	9.8N 108.3E	45	9.7N 107.7E	55	36	v	9.8N 108.3E	60	189	10	18.9N 100.3E	30	189	10	18.9N 100.3E	30	189	10	
160000Z	9.8N 108.0E	35	9.8N 108.4E	30	21	v	9.8N 108.4E	30	189	10	18.9N 100.3E	30	189	10	18.9N 100.3E	30	189	10	
160600Z	9.7N 107.3E	30	9.7N 107.3E	30	6	v	9.7N 107.3E	30	24	10	18.9N 100.3E	30	24	10	18.9N 100.3E	30	24	10	
161200Z	9.8N 106.9E	25	9.8N 106.4E	30	19	v	9.8N 106.4E	30	19	v	10.8N 102.9E	30	19	v	10.8N 102.9E	30	19	v	
161800Z	9.7N 106.7E	20	9.8N 105.9E	25	63	v	9.7N 105.9E	30	63	v	10.8N 102.9E	30	63	v	10.8N 102.9E	30	63	v	
170000Z	9.7N 105.1E	20	9.8N 104.3E	25	68	v	9.7N 104.3E	30	68	v	10.8N 102.9E	30	68	v	10.8N 102.9E	30	68	v	
180000Z	10°4N 101.4E	25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

**TROPICAL STORM VERA**

1200Z 19 NOV TO 0600Z 26 NOV

BEST TRACK				WARNING				24 HOUR FORECAST				48 HOUR FORECAST				72 HOUR FORECAST			
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	UST WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST	WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST	WIND	POSIT	WIND	UST	WIND		
191200Z	10°8N 120.5E	30	10.6N 126.9E	30	43	v	12.0N 123.9E	35	192	5	11.6N 117.3E	25	22	v	11.6N 117.3E	25	22	v	11.6N 117.3E
191800Z	11°3N 125.5E	30	11.7N 125.9E	30	33	v	13.0N 122.5E	35	130	5	12.0N 117.3E	25	22	v	12.0N 117.3E	25	22	v	12.0N 117.3E
200000Z	11°5N 124.0E	30	11.6N 122.8E	30	60	v	12.7N 118.8E	40	230	10	12.7N 118.8E	40	230	10	12.7N 118.8E	40	230	10	12.7N 118.8E
200600Z	11°4N 124.1E	30	11.6N 122.8E	30	60	v	12.4N 119.1E	40	111	10	12.4N 119.1E	40	111	10	12.4N 119.1E	40	111	10	12.4N 119.1E
201200Z	11°4N 123.0E	35	11.6N 123.3E	30	25	v	12.4N 117.9E	40	158	10	12.4N 117.9E	40	158	10	12.4N 117.9E	40	158	10	12.4N 117.9E
201800Z	11°4N 122.0E	30	11.6N 122.0E	30	65	v	11.6N 116.9E	30	136	10	11.6N 116.9E	30	136	10	11.6N 116.9E	30	136	10	11.6N 116.9E
210000Z	11°4N 121.0E	30	11.6N 121.0E	30	94	v	11.6N 116.9E	40	182	5	11.6N 116.9E	40	182	5	11.6N 116.9E	40	182	5	11.6N 116.9E
210600Z	11°4N 120.4E	30	11.6N 120.4E	30	71	v	11.6N 116.9E	30	158	38	11.6N 116.9E	30	158	38	11.6N 116.9E	30	158	38	11.6N 116.9E
211200Z	11°4N 120.5E	30	11.6N 120.5E	30	71	v	11.6N 116.9E	30	158	10	11.6N 116.9E	30	158	10	11.6N 116.9E	30	158	10	11.6N 116.9E
211800Z	11°5N 120.0E	30	11.6N 121.6E	30	59	v	11.6N 120.4E	30	136	10	11.6N 116.9E	30	136	10	11.6N 116.9E	30	136	10	11.6N 116.9E
220000Z	11°6N 120.4E	30	11.6N 120.4E	30</															

## 6. TYPHOON DATA

TYPHOON ANITA  
1800Z 5 JUL TO 1800Z 8 JUL

BEST TRACK			WARNING			24 HOUR FORECAST			48 HOUR FORECAST			72 HOUR FORECAST		
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	
051A00Z 11-1N 112.6E	30 11.5N 112.0E	30	42	0	12-5N 109.7E	35	128	-25	--	--	13-1N 108.5E	35	128	--
060A00Z 11-6N 112.4E	35 11.7N 111.4E	30	59	-5	12-8N 109.2E	30	150	-30	--	--	12-7N 108.5E	35	186	-15
061A00Z 12-2N 112.7E	50 12.5N 112.5E	50	21	-5	13-9N 110.4E	60	206	-5	14-1N 108.4E	35	297	-15	--	
061A00Z 13-4N 111.7E	60 13.3N 111.5E	55	13	-5	14-7N 109.7E	65	168	0	16-5N 107.8E	50	244	10	--	
070A00Z 14-5N 111.1E	60 14-5N 110.1E	60	13	0	15-8N 109.5E	70	129	5	17-1N 108.5E	50	--	--	--	
070A00Z 15-6N 110.4E	65 15-5N 110.1E	70	21	5	16-7N 108.5E	45	182	-25	18-1N 108.5E	50	--	--	--	
071A00Z 16-3N 108.8E	65 16-5N 108.8E	75	13	10	17-8N 108.8E	45	124	-10	19-1N 108.8E	50	--	--	--	
080A00Z 17-6N 107.4E	65 17-7N 107.7E	65	18	0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
080A00Z 18-3N 105.8E	70 18-3N 106.8E	65	17	-5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
081A00Z 19-1N 104.5E	40 19-2N 104.5E	50	6	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TYPHOONS WHILE WIND OVER 35KTS			ALL FORECASTS				
WARNING	24-HR	48-HR	72-HR	24-HR	48-HR		
22NM	157NM	240NM	0NM	22NM	157NM	240NM	0NM
AVERAGE FORECAST ERROR	13NM	14NM	96NM	13NM	14NM	96NM	0NM
AVERAGE RIGHT ANGLE ERROR	5KTS	14KTS	20KTS	5KTS	14KTS	20KTS	0KTS
AVERAGE BIAS OF WIND ERROR	-1KTS	-11KTS	-13KTS	-1KTS	-11KTS	-13KTS	0KTS
NUMBER OF FORECASTS	13	9	3	0	13	9	3

TYPHOON BILLIE  
0600Z 13 JUL TO 1800Z 19 JUL

BEST TRACK			WARNING			24 HOUR FORECAST			48 HOUR FORECAST			72 HOUR FORECAST		
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	
130600Z 16-7N 125.9E	40 16-8N 125.0E	45	52	5	19-5N 122.1E	70	193	0	22-EN 119.4E	80	337	-50	25-9N 117.3E	35
131A00Z 17-3N 125.0E	50 17-7N 125.7E	55	21	5	20-5N 123.3E	95	183	-20	24-EN 121.5E	88	224	-48	25-2N 123.5E	55
140000Z 18-5N 125.3E	60 18-5N 125.1E	65	11	5	21-2N 124.2E	80	64	-35	24-1N 123.3E	90	104	-10	27-2N 122.6E	90
140600Z 19-1N 125.5E	70 19-2N 125.2E	70	18	0	22-0N 124.2E	80	33	-50	24-EN 124.1E	90	77	-25	28-0N 123.2E	85
141A00Z 20-3N 125.4E	100 20-2N 125.4E	80	6	-20	23-2N 124.9E	95	18	-10	26-0N 124.0E	95	83	-25	28-7N 123.6E	95
150000Z 20-9N 125.3E	115 21-1N 125.3E	110	12	-5	24-0N 124.6E	135	33	35	26-7N 123.8E	130	92	15	29-5N 123.7E	115
150600Z 22-3N 125.3E	120 22-3N 125.3E	110	16	-10	25-4N 124.9E	100	57	57	27-5N 123.7E	125	124	-15	30-3N 123.7E	110
151A00Z 23-1N 125.2E	105 23-2N 125.0E	110	13	5	26-0N 123.7E	100	98	-20	27-5N 123.7E	125	164	-20	30-3N 123.7E	110
160000Z 23-9N 125.2E	100 23-8N 125.2E	100	6	-0	26-6N 124.9E	95	62	-20	29-5N 124.2E	85	125	0	32-8N 123.8E	75
160600Z 24-6N 125.5E	115 24-8N 125.2E	105	16	-10	26-6N 124.7E	95	44	-15	30-5N 124.3E	85	114	10	--	--
161A00Z 25-6N 125.7E	120 25-5N 125.7E	100	6	-20	28-8N 126.2E	90	39	-15	32-1N 126.0E	80	156	15	--	--
161A00Z 26-6N 125.4E	120 26-8N 125.6E	100	16	-20	30-5N 125.2E	90	21	-10	33-7N 125.7E	80	165	25	--	--
170A00Z 26-9N 125.3E	115 26-8N 125.3E	105	28	-5	31-8N 125.5E	95	37	-8	36-5N 123.9E	55	141	5	--	--
171A00Z 29-0N 125.7E	105 29-0N 125.2E	95	29	-10	32-5N 125.0E	70	105	10	33-7N 125.7E	80	--	--	--	--
180000Z 31-5N 125.3E	95 31-8N 125.3E	80	24	-5	36-3N 126.2E	55	216	-5	33-7N 125.7E	80	--	--	--	--
181A00Z 32-4N 125.4E	85 34-2N 125.5E	60	18	-10	36-3N 126.2E	55	216	-5	33-7N 125.7E	80	--	--	--	--
190000Z 35-1N 122.0E	50 34-9N 120.8E	50	60	0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TYPHOONS WHILE WIND OVER 35KTS			ALL FORECASTS				
WARNING	24-HR	48-HR	72-HR	24-HR	48-HR		
20NM	79NM	151NM	210NM	20NM	79NM	151NM	210NM
AVERAGE FORECAST ERROR	17NM	65NM	123NM	17NM	65NM	123NM	17NM
AVERAGE RIGHT ANGLE ERROR	6KTS	18KTS	20KTS	6KTS	18KTS	20KTS	31KTS
AVERAGE BIAS OF WIND ERROR	-6KTS	-10KTS	-10KTS	-6KTS	-10KTS	-10KTS	-12KTS
NUMBER OF FORECASTS	24	20	16	24	20	16	12

**TYPHOON DOT**

0600Z 14 JUL TO 0600Z 20 JUL

BEST TRACK			WARNING			24 HOUR FORECAST			48 HOUR FORECAST			72 HOUR FORECAST		
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	RCSIT	WDNU	ERRORS
140600Z 17°2N 114.6E 35 17.3N 112.8E 30	103	-5	19.3N 111.8E 45	120	-10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
141200Z 17°5N 114.1E 22 18°N 114.2E 30	25	-19	20.8N 112.8E 45	118	-20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
150600Z 17°6N 113.6E 45 17.5N 113.8E 40	13	-5	18.2N 112.7E 50	82	-25	20.3N 111.8E 55	267	-10	--	--	--	--	--	--
150600Z 18°1N 113.4E 55 18.1N 113.4E 50	6	-5	19.7N 112.5E 60	76	-20	21.7N 111.2E 45	245	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
151200Z 18°8N 113.4E 80 18°3N 113.3E 80	8	-5	20.8N 112.5E 85	171	-20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
160600Z 19°4N 113.4E 75 19°2N 113.3E 70	13	-5	20.7N 112.5E 80	171	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
160400Z 20°3N 113.7E 80 20.4N 113.5E 75	13	-5	23.0N 113.9E 50	108	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
161200Z 21°8N 114.1E 85 21°8N 113.5E 80	28	-10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
170600Z 22°7N 114.7E 65 22.6N 114.4E 50	18	-15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
170600Z 23°5N 115.2E 40 23.7N 115.1E 35	13	-5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
180000Z 27°8N 129.7E 30 28°8N 127.8E 30	83	0	32.4N 132.3E 45	267	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
190600Z 28°6N 127.3E 30 29.8N 127.0E 30	20	0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
191800Z 31°8N 127.2E 30 30.0N 127.0E 40	61	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
200000Z 32°6N 126.6E 25 32.6N 127.1E 35	25	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
200600Z 34°8N 126.1E 25 34.7N 126.2E 25	8	0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TYPHOONS WHILE WIND OVER 35KTS

WARNING 24-HR 48-HR 72-HR

AVERAGE FORECAST ERROR

25NW 123NM 256NM 0NM

AVERAGE NIGHT ANGLF ERROR

15NM 79NM 156NM 0NM

AVERAGE MAGNITUDE OF WIND ERROR

6KTS 18KTS -8KTS OKTS

AVERAGE BIAS OF WIND ERROR

-6KTS -6KTS -3KTS OKTS

NUMBER OF FORECASTS

19 11 2 0

ALL FORECASTS

WARNING 24-HR 48-HR 72-HR

25NM 123NM 256NM 0NM

15NM 79NM 156NM 0NM

6KTS 18KTS -8KTS OKTS

-4KTS -6KTS -3KTS OKTS

19 11 2 0

**TYPHOON ELLEN**

1800Z 17 JUL TO 0600Z 29 JUL

BEST TRACK			WARNING			24 HOUR FORECAST			48 HOUR FORECAST			72 HOUR FORECAST		
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	RCSIT	WDNU	ERRORS
171200Z 21.7N 139.1E 50 21.2N 139.1E 30	058	-20	22.2N 137.9E 40	057	-45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
180600Z 22.3N 138.8E 65 22.0N 138.8E 55	18	-10	26.1N 137.7E 75	99	-25	29.2N 136.9E 80	70	15	32.3N 136.4E 80	8	30	Z	--	--
181200Z 22.5N 138.4E 74 22.7N 138.9E 95	29	-25	28.7N 136.2E 75	112	-30	28.5N 135.0E 75	182	20	31.4N 134.5E 75	103	30	Z	--	--
181400Z 23.5N 138.1E 85 23.9N 137.9E 70	32	-15	24.3N 136.8E 80	248	6	26.0N 135.7E 75	354	25	--	--	--	--	--	5
190000Z 24.5N 138.2E 100 24.4N 138.0E 100	12	0	27.8N 137.7E 110	105	45	31.5N 136.4E 100	45	50	--	--	--	--	--	6
190400Z 25.7N 138.4E 105 26.0N 137.0E 100	28	-5	30.3N 136.8E 95	52	40	34.7N 136.9E 95	157	20	--	--	--	--	--	7
191400Z 26.9N 138.4E 94 26.7N 138.3E 95	13	6	30.4N 137.5E 90	52	35	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8
200000Z 28.2N 138.4E 80 28.3N 138.4E 95	15	15	32.4N 137.5E 90	50	40	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9
200600Z 29.5N 138.2E 65 29.3N 138.3E 75	13	10	33.5N 137.9E 60	105	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10
201200Z 30.7N 137.7E 85 30.7N 137.9E 95	17	-10	36.8N 136.0E 35	287	-10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
201400Z 31.9N 136.7E 50 32.4N 136.4E 45	33	-5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
210600Z 32.2N 136.5E 50 32.0N 136.4E 40	24	-10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
210600Z 32.2N 136.3E 45 32.0N 136.5E 20	16	-25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
220600Z 30.8N 132.1E 30 30.4N 131.8E 30	12	0	33.8N 127.8E 35	743	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
231200Z 30.1N 130.9E 30 30.1N 130.8E 30	5	0	30.9N 126.9E 35	135	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
240600Z 30.8N 128.4E 30 30.8N 128.3E 30	21	8	30.2N 129.0E 25	21	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
241200Z 31.3N 128.4E 30 31.4N 129.5E 30	8	0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
250000Z 31.7N 129.6E 25 32.3N 129.5E 25	19	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
280600Z 32.5N 137.1E 45 32.0N 137.2E 40	8	-5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
281200Z 33.3N 137.5E 35 33.3N 137.4E 40	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
281900Z 34.1N 137.5E 25 34.0N 137.4E 40	8	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
290600Z 34.6N 137.2E 25 34.8N 137.5E 30	19	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TYPHOONS WHILE WIND OVER 35KTS

WARNING 24-HR 48-HR 72-HR

17NM 135NM 201NM 55NM

AVERAGE FORECAST ERROR

13NM 90NM 116NM 53NM

AVERAGE NIGHT ANGLF ERROR

6KTS 19KTS 25KTS 30KTS

AVERAGE MAGNITUDE OF WIND ERROR

28KTS 14KTS 25KTS 30KTS

AVERAGE BIAS OF WIND ERROR

28KTS 14KTS 25KTS 30KTS

ALL FORECASTS

WARNING 24-HR 48-HR 72-HR

17NM 135NM 201NM 55NM

13NM 90NM 116NM 53NM

6KTS 19KTS 25KTS 30KTS

28KTS 14KTS 25KTS 30KTS

28KTS 14KTS 25KTS 30KTS

**TYPHOON GEORGIA**

0600Z 09 AUG TO 1800Z 12 AUG

BEST TRACK				WARNING				24 HOUR FORECAST				48 HOUR FORECAST				72 HOUR FORECAST			
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND		
081800Z 18:5N 118:9E	58 18:5N 118:9E	35	18 -5 18:5N 113:0E	60	25 -15 19:5N 113:0E	60	68 -10 20:5N 108:5E	58	145 -35 22:5N 106:3E	25	279 -25								
091800Z 19:5N 114:4E	55 19:5N 114:4E	60	6 5 19:5N 111:3E	55	62 -15 21:0N 107:7E	35	215 -30 --- ---												
100000Z 19:5N 114:4E	60 19:3N 113:0E	60	16 0 19:1N 110:2E	55	96 -15 19:8N 104:1E	40	289 -20 --- ---												
101200Z 18:3N 112:9E	95 18:3N 112:9E	88	31 -5 18:2N 108:9E	48	183 -25 20:8N 105:3E	28	310 -10 --- ---												
101800Z 19:1N 112:7E	70 18:9N 111:9E	65	21 -5 18:6N 108:1E	40	197 -25 20:2N 104:5E	25	369 -5 --- ---												
110800Z 18:3N 111:2E	78 18:1N 111:2E	65	28 -5 19:5N 108:4E	35	169 -25 --- ---		--- --- --- ---												
111800Z 18:6N 111:2E	65 18:4N 111:2E	65	37 0 19:6N 109:1E	40	157 -10 188 -88	10	--- --- --- ---												
120000Z 21:5N 111:8E	88 21:5N 111:8E	88	16 15 21:5N 111:8E	88	--- --- --- ---		--- --- --- ---												
121800Z 21:7N 110:5E	35 21:8N 110:5E	45	18 10 21:5N 110:2E	40	--- --- --- ---		--- --- --- ---												
122800Z 22:5N 110:5E	36 22:5N 110:5E	40	--- --- --- ---		--- --- --- ---		--- --- --- ---												

TYPHOONS WHILE WIND OVER 35KTS

AVERAGE FORECAST ERROR	WARNING	24-HR	48-HR	72-HR	AVERAGE RIGHT ANGLE ERROR	17NM	114NM	255NM	279NM	12NM	96NM	225NM	243NM
AVERAGE MAGNITUDE OF WIND ERROR	SKTS	15KTS	17KTS	25KTS	1KTS	-12KTS	-17KTS	-25KTS		SKTS	15KTS	17KTS	25KTS
NUMBER OF FORECASTS	15	11	7	1						15	11	7	1

**TYPHOON IRIS**

0600Z 10 AUG TO 1200Z 17 AUG

BEST TRACK				WARNING				24 HOUR FORECAST				48 HOUR FORECAST				72 HOUR FORECAST			
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND		
100600Z 21:3N 130:9E	35 21:6N 130:8E	30	19 -5 25:3N 130:1E	50	126 -5 --- ---		--- --- --- ---												
101200Z 22:2N 131:0E	45 21:8N 130:8E	40	26 0 --- ---	---	--- --- --- ---		26:1N 127:2E	80	285 -5 27:8N 123:3E	80	.545 -.5								
101800Z 22:8N 131:1E	45 23:0N 131:0E	50	13 5 26:2N 129:3E	70	202 10 28:3N 125:5E	85	448 10 29:8N 121:3E	85	.678 0										
111000Z 23:2N 130:8E	55 23:4N 130:7E	50	13 -5 26:1N 128:9E	75	207 10 28:3N 125:8E	85	436 5 29:4N 122:0E	85	.613 5 4										
110800Z 23:4N 131:1E	55 23:8N 130:8E	50	36 -15 26:5N 128:1E	75	238 -5 28:1N 127:3E	80	472 -5 28:3N 124:8E	80	.305 15 5										
120000Z 23:8N 130:8E	95 23:8N 130:8E	50	36 -10 26:5N 128:1E	75	208 -5 28:1N 127:3E	80	472 -5 28:3N 124:8E	80	.305 15 5										
120800Z 23:8N 130:8E	95 23:8N 130:8E	50	34 -18 23:8N 130:8E	75	198 -10 28:1N 127:3E	80	297 8 28:8N 128:8E	80	.395 18 7										
121200Z 23:9N 131:4E	78 23:9N 131:8E	78	12 -5 22:8N 130:8E	98	117 5 28:8N 128:3E	85	197 38 28:8N 128:8E	188	.388 28 9										
130000Z 23:3N 131:7E	80 23:4N 131:6E	75	8 -5 24:4N 130:6E	90	87 10 26:7N 129:0E	95	86 25 29:4N 127:2E	95	.78 25 11										
130600Z 23:4N 132:0E	85 23:2N 131:6E	85	25 0 24:4N 130:9E	105	64 30 26:7N 129:2E	110	127 35 29:3N 127:4E	100	.138 25 12										
131200Z 23:6N 132:2E	85 23:5N 132:2E	85	20 8 25:1N 132:4E	90	126 25 26:6N 131:8E	95	216 70 27:3N 130:9E	80	.935 35 13										
140000Z 24:8N 132:2E	80 24:8N 132:2E	85	0 5 27:4N 131:8E	90	134 20 30:2N 131:2E	80	263 10 33:3N 130:2E	45	.265 6 15										
141200Z 25:2N 131:7E	75 25:2N 131:7E	85	32 18 28:8N 131:7E	98	188 5 32:5N 131:7E	85	367 8 33:2N 131:8E	35	.385 18 15										
141800Z 25:2N 131:7E	75 25:2N 131:7E	85	24 15 24:4N 130:2E	60	229 15 36:7N 131:5E	40	367 -10 --- ---												
150000Z 28:1N 129:4E	70 28:4N 129:9E	70	32 0 23:2N 128:0E	95	198 -15 38:5N 130:6E	35	313 -10 --- ---												
151200Z 28:8N 129:7E	78 28:2N 128:2E	85	17 18 31:3N 128:8E	95	53 -15 37:1N 124:2E	45	238 5 --- ---												
151800Z 29:8N 127:2E	75 29:7N 127:2E	65	17 -10 32:5N 124:1E	95	91 5 --- ---		--- --- --- ---												
160000Z 30:3N 126:1E	70 30:2N 126:1E	60	6 -10 33:6N 123:0E	45	156 0 --- ---		--- --- --- ---												
161200Z 32:2N 125:1E	85 31:3N 125:8E	55	18 -15 35:3N 123:8E	48	373 10 35:2N 122:0E	35	367 10 --- ---												
161800Z 33:9N 124:4E	50 33:3N 125:5E	55	50 5 --- ---	---	--- --- --- ---		--- --- --- ---												
170000Z 35:3N 125:4E	45 35:0N 126:1E	55	39 10 --- ---	---	--- --- --- ---		--- --- --- ---												
171200Z 37:3N 129:2E	35 38:2N 128:8E	35	81 15 --- ---	---	--- --- --- ---		--- --- --- ---												

AVERAGE FORECAST ERROR	WARNING	24-HR	48-HR	72-HR	AVERAGE RIGHT ANGLE ERROR	16NM	141NM	205NM	328NM	AVERAGE MAGNITUDE OF WIND ERROR	7KTS	19KTS	11KTS	14KTS	7KTS	19KTS	18KTS	14KTS
AVERAGE RIGHT ANGLE ERROR		24NM	141NM	205NM	328NM					AVERAGE MAGNITUDE OF WIND ERROR	-7KTS	19KTS	11KTS	14KTS	-7KTS	19KTS	18KTS	14KTS
AVERAGE BIAS OF WIND ERROR		16NM	97NM	193NM	157NM					AVERAGE BIAS OF WIND ERROR	-7KTS	19KTS	11KTS	14KTS	-7KTS	19KTS	21	17
NUMBER OF FORECASTS		29	25	21	17					NUMBER OF FORECASTS	29	25	21	17	29	25	21	17

**TYPHOON LOUISE**

00004 3 SEP TO 0600Z 7 SEP

BEST TRACK	WARNING				24 HOUR FORECAST				48 HOUR FORECAST				72 HOUR FORECAST					
	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	DST WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	DST WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	DST WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	DST WIND
030800Z 18:2N 120:3E 98 18:3N 120:3E 98	22	-5	22:3N 118:3E 78	130	20	22:3N 117:3E 35	360	38	22:3N 117:3E 35	360	22:3N 114:3E 25	23:4N 114:3E 25	334	25	22:3N 114:3E 25	23:4N 114:3E 25	334	25
031200Z 18:3N 119:3E 48 28:3N 119:3E 55	79	0	18:3N 117:3E 75	202	25	26:3N 115:3E 39	130	14	23:4N 114:3E 35	23:4N 114:3E 35	23:4N 112:1E 35	23:4N 112:1E 35	23:4N 112:1E 35	23:4N 112:1E 35	23:4N 112:1E 35	23:4N 112:1E 35	23:4N 112:1E 35	23:4N 112:1E 35
040000Z 19:1N 119:4E 45 19:1N 119:0E 50	23	5	19:1N 116:6E 60	29	29	20:6N 114:0E 65	102	5	22:4N 112:1E 35	23:4N 111:0E 30	314	25	22:4N 112:1E 35	23:4N 111:0E 30	314	25	22:4N 112:1E 35	23:4N 111:0E 30
040600Z 19:3N 118:7E 50 19:0N 118:2E 50	8	-5	20:2N 116:4E 60	81	10	21:5N 113:9E 65	157	0	23:4N 111:0E 30	23:4N 111:0E 30	314	26	23:4N 111:0E 30	23:4N 111:0E 30	314	26	23:4N 111:0E 30	23:4N 111:0E 30
041800Z 19:7N 117:7E 55 19:9N 117:2E 50	19	-5	21:1N 114:2E 70	159	10	22:6N 111:7E 45	167	15	22:6N 111:7E 45	22:6N 111:7E 45	22:6N 111:7E 45	22:6N 111:7E 45	22:6N 111:7E 45	22:6N 111:7E 45	22:6N 111:7E 45	22:6N 111:7E 45	22:6N 111:7E 45	
050000Z 19:9N 115:2E 65 20:4N 116:1E 60	30	-5	20:4N 115:2E 60	150	30	21:6N 108:1E 45	96	5	22:6N 108:1E 45	22:6N 108:1E 45	22:6N 108:1E 45	22:6N 108:1E 45	22:6N 108:1E 45	22:6N 108:1E 45	22:6N 108:1E 45	22:6N 108:1E 45	22:6N 108:1E 45	
050600Z 19:8N 113:1E 75 18:9N 113:2E 80	6	5	20:2N 110:8E 95	39	25	22:2N 108:0E 85	22	5	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	
080000Z 28:3N 111:3E 78 28:2N 111:3E 80	28	10	28:2N 108:8E 80	64	10	28:2N 108:8E 80	28	5	28:2N 108:8E 80	28:2N 108:8E 80	28:2N 108:8E 80	28:2N 108:8E 80	28:2N 108:8E 80	28:2N 108:8E 80	28:2N 108:8E 80	28:2N 108:8E 80	28:2N 108:8E 80	
081200Z 28:3N 109:3E 88 28:2N 109:3E 85	30	8	28:2N 108:8E 85	22	5	28:2N 108:8E 85	22	5	28:2N 108:8E 85	28:2N 108:8E 85	28:2N 108:8E 85	28:2N 108:8E 85	28:2N 108:8E 85	28:2N 108:8E 85	28:2N 108:8E 85	28:2N 108:8E 85	28:2N 108:8E 85	
070600Z 28:8N 106:2E 60 29:2N 106:1E 55	11	-5	29:2N 106:1E 55	22	5	29:2N 106:1E 55	22	5	29:2N 106:1E 55	29:2N 106:1E 55	29:2N 106:1E 55	29:2N 106:1E 55	29:2N 106:1E 55	29:2N 106:1E 55	29:2N 106:1E 55	29:2N 106:1E 55	29:2N 106:1E 55	

**TYPHOONS WHILE WIND OVER 35KTS**

WARNING 24-HR 48-HR 72-HR

AVERAGE FORECAST ERROR 21NM 104NM 225NM 294NM  
AVERAGE RIGHT ANGLF ERROR 14NM 71NM 180NM 173NM  
AVERAGE MAGNITUDE OF WIND ERROR 6KTS 16KTS 17KTS 23KTS  
AVERAGE BIAS OF WIND ERROR 3KTS 16KTS -17KTS -23KTS

**ALL FORECASTS**

WARNING 24-HR 48-HR 72-HR

21NM 104NM 225NM 294NM  
14NM 71NM 180NM 173NM  
6KTS 16KTS 17KTS 23KTS  
3KTS 16KTS -17KTS -23KTS

NUMBER OF FORECASTS 18 14 9 3

NUMBER OF FORECASTS 18 14 9 3

**TYPHOON MARGE**

00004 12 SEP TO 1800Z 14 SEP

BEST TRACK	WARNING				24 HOUR FORECAST				48 HOUR FORECAST				72 HOUR FORECAST					
	POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	DST WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	DST WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	DST WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	DST WIND
120800Z 17:3N 118:2E 30 17:9N 118:3E 35	29	-5	17:9N 115:3E 45	80	20	19:8N 111:6E 65	159	5	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	
121200Z 18:2N 115:4E 35 18:3N 115:3E 55	8	5	18:3N 113:3E 70	176	18	20:2N 108:2E 28	202	25	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	22:2N 108:0E 85	
130000Z 18:6N 114:7E 60 18:8N 114:7E 60	12	0	20:4N 110:8E 70	111	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
130600Z 18:8N 112:0E 75 18:9N 112:0E 85	6	-10	20:2N 108:3E 80	97	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
131800Z 19:0N 111:1E 80 19:0N 111:1E 85	6	5	19:9N 106:8E 60	31	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
140000Z 19:2N 109:4E 60 19:4N 109:3E 55	21	5	20:2N 106:1E 55	22	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
140600Z 19:4N 108:3E 40 19:3N 108:2E 55	34	15	20:2N 106:1E 55	22	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
141200Z 18:5N 107:8E 55 18:6N 107:8E 55	35	5	20:2N 106:1E 55	22	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

**TYPHOONS WHILE WIND OVER 35KTS**

WARNING 24-HR 48-HR 72-HR

AVERAGE FORECAST ERROR 18NM 72NM 224NM 294NM  
AVERAGE RIGHT ANGLF ERROR 10NM 67NM 166NM 10NM  
AVERAGE MAGNITUDE OF WIND ERROR 5KTS 11KTS 22KTS 0KTS  
AVERAGE BIAS OF WIND ERROR 2KTS -3KTS -5KTS 0KTS

**ALL FORECASTS**

WARNING 24-HR 48-HR 72-HR

18NM 72NM 224NM 294NM  
10NM 67NM 166NM 10NM  
5KTS 11KTS 22KTS 0KTS  
2KTS -3KTS -5KTS 0KTS

NUMBER OF FORECASTS 12 8 3 0

NUMBER OF FORECASTS 12 8 3 0

## TYPHON NURA

00004 2 OCT TO 0600Z 10 OCT

BEST TRACK			WARNING			24 HOUR FORECAST			48 HOUR FORECAST			72 HOUR FORECAST		
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	
020000Z 11.4N 135.3E	30 11.4N 135.3E	30	11.4N 135.3E	30	0 0	12.4N 132.7E	50 99	0 -5	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	
020600Z 11.4N 134.4E	30 11.7N 134.7E	30	13.1N 131.5E	50	19 0	13.1N 131.5E	50 143	-5	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	
021200Z 11.4N 133.7E	28 11.8N 133.8E	50	12.8N 129.3E	70	25 3	12.8N 129.3E	70 168	10	12.7N 126.1E	85 303	10	13.4N 123.4E	65 331	
030000Z 11.8N 133.8E	55 11.3N 133.8E	50	11.3N 131.5E	50	19 -5	11.3N 131.5E	70 46	17 0	11.3N 127.5E	65 197	-25	11.8N 124.2E	65 224	
031200Z 11.3N 132.1E	55 11.3N 132.1E	55	11.3N 129.0E	75	27 -5	11.3N 129.0E	65 161	5	11.3N 125.3E	90 255	-25	12.1N 121.7E	55 258	
040000Z 11.4N 131.7E	70 11.4N 131.2E	75	11.4N 127.4E	100	34 5	11.4N 127.4E	100 227	10	11.5N 123.2E	70 310	-90	12.7N 119.0E	60 347	
041200Z 11.2N 131.9E	70 12.2N 131.5E	75	11.2N 129.9E	100	33 0	11.2N 129.9E	100 125	-35	11.2N 126.5E	100 164	-20	11.8N 123.5E	70 217	
041800Z 13.0N 131.3E	80 12.8N 131.1E	80	13.6N 128.9E	95	17 0	13.6N 128.9E	95 56	-50	13.5N 125.4E	110 100	-20	13.9N 120.9E	65 262	
050000Z 13.4N 130.7E	90 13.4N 130.6E	80	13.5N 129.7E	100	6 -10	13.5N 129.7E	100 72	-60	13.6N 123.9E	90 121	-30	14.4N 119.5E	65 308	
050600Z 13.8N 129.4E	120 12.8N 129.9E	105	12.5N 129.3E	125	12 -5	12.5N 129.3E	125 17	-25	12.7N 122.4E	115 125	5	15.4N 118.1E	75 305	
051200Z 14.2N 128.6E	145 14.0N 128.7E	145	14.5N 125.8E	120	8 0	14.5N 125.8E	120 88	-10	17.4N 122.7E	115 38	15	18.6N 119.6E	65 113	
060000Z 14.7N 127.7E	160 14.8N 127.9E	150	15.8N 124.3E	145	13 -10	15.8N 124.3E	145 13	25	16.4N 120.3E	90 139	0	17.7N 116.8E	60 247	
060600Z 14.8N 126.5E	150 14.8N 127.9E	155	15.4N 123.5E	140	40 5	15.4N 123.5E	140 66	25	15.6N 119.3E	90 241	15	16.8N 114.1E	60 365	
061200Z 14.3N 125.4E	140 14.9N 125.4E	145	14.2N 122.7E	120	26 10	14.2N 122.7E	120 208	-10	16.2N 117.5E	80 282	15	16.9N 114.5E	60 406	
061800Z 15.1N 124.9E	130 14.9N 124.5E	140	15.3N 120.2E	90	26 10	15.3N 120.2E	90 208	-10	15.6N 116.4E	90 359	15	16.3N 112.3E	95 508	
070000Z 15.6N 124.2E	120 15.7N 124.2E	140	17.4N 121.4E	110	6 20	17.4N 121.4E	110 85	20	19.5N 118.1E	80 96	10	22.5N 114.5E	60 137	
070600Z 17.0N 123.4E	115 16.1N 123.4E	135	17.8N 120.8E	70	17 20	17.8N 120.8E	70 104	-10	20.1N 118.1E	80 110	10	23.0N 116.0E	65 161	
071200Z 17.1N 122.8E	100 16.1N 122.8E	125	19.0N 121.8E	100	8 15	19.0N 121.8E	100 74	25	22.0N 123.5E	85 275	15	22.7N 118.1E	60 224	
080000Z 18.8N 121.7E	90 18.7N 121.8E	95	18.5N 120.0E	80	8 5	18.5N 120.0E	80 25	10	23.3N 118.4E	70 47	5	---	---	
081200Z 18.7N 120.9E	90 18.5N 120.9E	95	18.5N 117.9E	60	33 15	18.5N 117.9E	60 106	20	23.6N 114.5E	35 213	5	---	---	
081800Z 20.4N 120.2E	75 20.8N 120.0E	65	20.3N 117.4E	45	26 10	20.3N 117.4E	45 88	-20	20.1N 114.2E	35 213	5	---	---	
090000Z 20.8N 119.7E	70 20.8N 119.8E	70	21.9N 118.8E	75	6 0	21.9N 118.8E	75 127	10	22.0N 118.8E	75 127	10	22.0N 118.8E	75 127	
091200Z 21.3N 118.5E	70 21.2N 118.3E	75	22.7N 118.0E	65	16 -5	22.7N 118.0E	65 150	25	22.0N 118.8E	75 127	10	22.0N 118.8E	75 127	
091800Z 22.9N 119.0E	65 23.0N 119.1E	75	23.0N 119.1E	75	8 10	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	
100000Z 24.0N 118.4E	65 23.8N 118.7E	70	20 5	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	
100600Z 25.2N 117.7E	40 25.3N 117.7E	50	6 10	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	

## TYPHONS WHILE WIND OVER 35KTS

AVERAGE FORECAST ERROR			WARNING			ALL FORECASTS		
24-HR	48-HR	72-HR	24-HR	48-HR	72-HR	24-HR	48-HR	72-HR
17NM	104NM	192NM	267NM	17NM	104NM	192NM	267NM	17NM
AVERAGE NIGHT ANGLE ERROR	10NM	77NM	156NM	218NM	10NM	77NM	156NM	218NM
AVERAGE MAGNITUDE OF WIND ERROR	7KTS	14KTS	20KTS	38KTS	7KTS	14KTS	20KTS	38KTS
AVERAGE BIAS OF WIND ERROR	3KTS	-1KTS	-9KTS	-22KTS	3KTS	-1KTS	-9KTS	-22KTS
NUMBER OF FORECASTS	34	30	4	20	34	30	24	20

## TYPHON OPAL

12004 4 OCT TO 0600Z 8 OCT

BEST TRACK			WARNING			24 HOUR FORECAST			48 HOUR FORECAST			72 HOUR FORECAST		
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	
021200Z 11.5N 113.2E	28 11.3N 113.8E	30	12.3N 110.2E	80	28 -10	12.3N 110.2E	80 87	10	14.2N 108.5E	35 232	-35	-- --	-- --	-- --
050000Z 12.6N 112.7E	50 12.8N 112.4E	50	14.5N 110.1E	65	18 0	14.5N 110.1E	65 202	-10	16.2N 107.1E	35 291	-40	-- --	-- --	-- --
051200Z 12.8N 112.7E	68 13.9N 112.8E	60	14.3N 110.7E	70	13 5	14.3N 110.7E	70 138	0	16.4N 108.0E	50 181	-20	-- --	-- --	-- --
060000Z 13.2N 111.9E	70 13.4N 111.8E	70	13.5N 111.3E	85	39 0	13.5N 111.3E	85 48	10	14.6N 108.9E	65 181	10	-- --	-- --	-- --
061200Z 13.6N 113.3E	70 13.8N 111.7E	75	15.3N 110.7E	90	76 5	15.3N 110.7E	90 60	20	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --
061800Z 14.0N 112.5E	70 14.1N 112.7E	75	15.3N 111.7E	80	13 5	15.3N 111.7E	80 125	20	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --
070000Z 14.2N 111.7E	75 14.3N 112.4E	75	15.8N 110.4E	80	41 0	15.8N 110.4E	80 125	35	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --
070600Z 14.3N 111.1E	75 14.2N 110.7E	75	16.2N 109.7E	75	24 0	16.2N 109.7E	75 125	35	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --
071200Z 14.3N 109.8E	70 14.2N 111.0E	75	16 15	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --
080000Z 14.3N 108.9E	45 14.2N 109.4E	65	30 20	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --

## TYPHONS WHILE WIND OVER 35KTS

WARNING			24-HR			48-HR			72-HR				
26NM	58NM	177NM	70NM	89NM	0NM	12NM	62NM	89NM	0NM	5KTS	12KTS	27KTS	OKTS
12NM	62NM	89NM	0NM	0	0	12NM	62NM	89NM	0NM	1KTS	6KTS	-1KTS	OKTS
1KTS	6KTS	-1KTS	OKTS	0	0	15 11	5 0	0	0	15	11	5	0

**TYPHOON PATSY**

0600Z 6 OCT TO 0600Z 15 OCT

**TYPHOONS WHILE WIND OVER 35KTS**

#### **ALL FORECASTS**

	WARNING	24HR	48HR	72HR
AVERAGE FORECAST ERROR	21NM	25NM	28NM	37NM
AVERAGE HIGH ANGLF ERROR	14NM	37NM	122NM	170NM
AVERAGE MAGNITUDE OF WIND ERROR	8KT	27KT	30KT	42KT
AVERAGE BIAS OF WIND ERROR	2KT	10KT	11KT	2KT
NUMBER OF FORECASTS	29	22	21	17

WARNING	21KM	24-HR 8-11NM	48-HR 21NM	72-HR 31NM
	14KM	37NM	122NM	170NM
	8KTS	21KTS	36KTS	42KTS
	2KTS	10KTS	7KTS	2KTS
	29	22	21	17

TYphoon RUTH

1200Z 11 OCT TO 1200Z 19 OCT

**TYPHOONS WHILE WIND OVER 35KTS**

ALL FORECASTS  
WARNING - 54-HR. AHEAD 72-HR.

	WARNING	24-HR	48-HR	72-HR
AVERAGE FORECAST ERROR	19NM	84NM	126NM	163NM
AVERAGE RIGHT ANGLE ERROR	12NM	11NM	178NM	160NM
AVERAGE MAGNITUDE OF WIND ERROR	7KTs	13KTs	16KTs	19KTs
AVERAGE BIAS OF WIND ERROR	3KTs	2KTs	-3KTs	-0KTs
NUMBER OF FORECASTS	33	29	24	21

WARNING	24-MH	48-MH	72-MH
19NM 12NM 7KTS	84NM 51NM 13KTS	126NM 78NM 16KTS	163NM 90NM 19KTS
3KTS 33	2KTS 29	-3KTS 24	-0KTS 21